

# **Fabrication of $\text{WS}_{3-x}$ Thin Films as Photocathodes for Driving Photocatalyzed Water Splitting**

\*Ojeda, M.<sup>1</sup>, Harris, C.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Undergraduate Research Assistant, Department of Chemistry, Physics and Geology, Winthrop University, <sup>2</sup>Assistant Professor, Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Physics and Geology,

Winthrop University

[harrisc@winthrop.edu](mailto:harrisc@winthrop.edu)

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**Abstract:** A novel spin-coating method has been developed for the synthesis of  $\text{WS}_{3-x}$  thin films on transparent conductive substrates. These films, under external bias, have been shown to catalyze hydrogen gas evolution in 0.5M  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$ . By layering this p-type material onto a suitable oxygen-evolving catalyst, deactivation processes such as photobleaching can be prevented without the use of sacrificial additives, and both hydrogen and oxygen evolution can be sustained over extended durations of illumination.